# Methods Issue 2 January 2005



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## Director's Corner

Chris Skinner



Chris Skinner, Director

rapidly Centre National Research Methods (NCRM). Since the last issue, six the 'Hub' to make up the main structure of the Centre.

The Nodes are listed elsewhere in this issue and are still very much 'in preparation'. current priority is recruitment of research staff (take note if you might be interested in joining us). Contracts with ESRC are not due to start until April and, although the Nodes will run some events this spring/summer, the Centre activities are not expected to be in full swing until the coming academic year.

as researchers, strengthen and update your consultative meetings with many knowledge of the methods you already use. stakeholders. But we also aim to provide support for widening the range of methods used and here I On occasions I hold conversations in which the spectrum.

this, for example, in relation to possible future scientists support for comparative methods; methods of innovations, survey data collection and design and resources.

and will be focussing Hub training events in areas not covered by the Nodes.

Welcome to the second I hope you will find items of interest in this issue of MethodsNews from issue. Do note our launch event on 21 June growing and think about joining us then.

### Since the last issue, six Viewpoint: yet more meetings??

David Martin



The first meeting of the NCRM coordinating Hub with directors of the newly awarded Nodes was, for me, an exciting event which provided a new vision of the research activities of the national centre. nine months now, the Hub team at Southampton has

We at the Hub met with the Nodes in January been preparing for the operation of the full to talk about how we are going to work Centre but without knowing the composition of The breadth of experience and the entire team until very recently. People coverage the Nodes bring to the Centre makes have asked what we have been doing for nine for exciting opportunities for interaction and months, and one of my most common answers This breadth will also be seems to have been 'going to meetings': I have important if the Centre is to engage usefully enjoyed the opportunity to be involved in the with researchers across the social science commissioning of the new National Centre for community. Part of our mission is to help you, e-Social Science, in addition to our extensive

think it will be important that we at the Centre colleagues (and even myself!) bemoan some are not out to promote any particular approach, example of an apparent lack of coordination but are able to provide balanced perspectives, between ESRC initiatives and wished that we helping in the rigorous use of methods across had less meetings. Setting up a new multi-site national centre is far from straightforward but it is clear that our greatest opportunity for The commissioning of Nodes, each with their achieving strong returns on ESRC's investments own methodological focus, has inevitably left to the benefit of social science is through some gaps in the coverage of methods. We coordination. Our aim is for NCRM to become are currently working with ESRC to address the recognized first port of call for UK social seeking research methods training opportunities and One aspect of achieving this evaluation methods. We are supporting three portfolio of services that really meets user short term projects on comparative methods needs is to engage in meaningful consultation,



www.ncrm.ac.uk

so when you are invited to give us your views or attend a Cross-cultural and comparative research methods: consultation meeting, please respond - it will help us to the challenges of global social science avoid those apparently disconnected initiatives and to University of Sussex deliver services that genuinely support your research.

### Focus on the Hub

The Hub moves into a new and exciting phase of its Developing mixed mode methods in comparative existence with the announcement of the NCRM Nodes. social surveys However, since the last issue of **Methods**News we have been City University busy with various projects.

In late October 2004 the NCRM held a government forum Full details of the Hub's activities are available at with the Research Methods Programme (RMP), the ESRC www.ncrm.ac.uk and participants from a wide range of government departments. The main aim of the forum was to identify research, training and capacity building needs in research methods and to discuss how to address these needs via Focus on the Nodes engagement and co-operation between government and the meetings have been arranged to discuss how to take these Nodes will commence on the 1 April 2005. forward. We will update you next issue on how these steps are progressing.

In December and January the Hub ran its first two training University of Bristol courses. Firstly, at the University of Oxford on Using PcGets Prof. Kelvyn Jones, Dr Sally Thomas and Jon Rasbash in Time Series Modelling, presented by Prof. David Hendry and Prof. Hans-Martin Krolzig, and secondly, at the Institute Qualitative Research Methods in the Social Sciences: of Education on Biographic-Interpretive Method (BNIM), Innovation, Integration and Impact (QUALITI) presented by Dr Prue Chamberlayne and Tom Wengraf. Cardiff University You can find a review of the BNIM course by one of the Dr Amanda Coffey, Dr Chris Taylor, Prof. Paul Atkinson, participants in our *Spotlight on Events* section.

developed by Brenda Johnston, Susan Rogers and Helen (BIAS) Elsey at the University of Southampton. The first seminar Imperial College, London was presented by Prof. Martyn Hammersley of the Open Dr Nicky Best and Prof. Sylvia Richardson University on Ethnography. Transcripts from the seminar will shortly be available to view on the NCRM's website **Developing Statistical Modelling in the Social** (www.ncrm.ac.uk). The next seminar will be on Case Study, Sciences presented by Dr. Rob Walker of the University of East Lancaster University and University of Warwick Anglia, on the 3<sup>rd</sup> March 2005. For further details please see Prof. Brian Francis, Dr Damon Berridge, Prof. John Copas, the NCRM website at <a href="https://www.ncrm.ac.uk/events/events.php">www.ncrm.ac.uk/events/events.php</a>.

The Hub has also announced the successful applicants from its first annual call for short-term projects. These projects Multi-Dimensional Methods for Real Lives Research comprise a series of events and related activities over a six University of Leeds month period. The focus of the call for this year was Dr Jennifer Mason, Dr Sarah Irwin, Dr Bren Neale, Dr Nick comparative research. The following projects have been Emmel, Dr Frances Hodgson, Dr Jon Prosser, Prof. Louise funded, two will commence in April 2005 and one in October Ackers, Dr Mark Birkin, Prof. Lynne Cameron, Prof. 2005. The call for applications for next year's round of short Josephine Green, Dr Brendan Gough and Prof. Carol Smart term projects will be issued in June 2005.

Prof. John Holmwood

### Qualitative cross-national research networks

University of London Prof. Julia Brannen

Prof. Roger Jowell

The forum was very successful in identifying a ESRC has announced the successful applicants from the number of opportunities for cooperation and subsequent commissioning for the NCRM Nodes. The following six

### Learning Environment for Multilevel Methodology and Applications (LEMMA)

Gareth Rees, Gareth Williams and Sara Delamont

### Excellent feedback was received from the first seminar in Bayesian methods for combining multiple Individual the Qualitative Research Methodology seminar series and Aggregate data Sources in Observational studies

Prof. Peter Diggle, Prof. David Firth, Prof. Charles Lewis, Prof. Roger Penn and Prof. Keith Soothill

### **Methods for Research Synthesis Programme**

Institute of Education, University of London James Thomas

The NCRM will be hosting a launch event on the 21 June 2005 at St. Anne's College in Oxford, introducing the Nodes and presenting their current research findings. More details will be available soon from the NCRM website www.ncrm.ac.uk

### News from NCeSS

Gillian Sinclair



Diamond. and Sue Government Social Researcher. Its

mission is to encourage the UK social science research community to explore the application of Grid computing and 'e-Science' to social science research problems. coming into existence in April 2004, the centre has recruited a team of seven staff based at the hub at the University of Manchester and one at the UK Data Archive at the University of Essex.

In December 2004, four NCeSS research Nodes across the UK were announced. These have funding for 3 years to take an in-depth look at the application of e-science to specific areas of social science research:

- Collaboration for Quantitative e-Social Science Statistics - Lancaster University
- Modelling and Simulation for e-social Science -University of Leeds
- Understanding New Forms of Digital Record for e- ESDS Homepage Social Science – University of Nottingham
- Mixed Media Grid University of Bristol

A further set of Nodes will be announced later this year.

As part of NCeSS's remit to raise the social science community's awareness of e-social science and encourage it (CCSR). helping to organise a series of Agenda Setting Workshops, support and training activities. three of which have been announced, covering video encourage experimental initiatives in e-Social Science.

This summer will see the First International Conference on e-Social Science held in Manchester (22nd-24th June) at Dr David Gough, Dr Sandy Oliver, Ms Angela Harden and Mr which a range of papers, workshops and tutorials will be presented reporting on case studies of e-social science, applications, tools, methods and the impact of e-science on research.

> Further details of the Nodes, the small grants scheme and all events, including the conference and Agenda Setting Workshops, can be found on our website www.ncess.ac.uk.

# Spotlight on Resources

Louise Corti

### The Economic and Social Data Service (ESDS)

NCeSS was formally The Economic and Social Data Service (ESDS) is a national launched in December data archiving and dissemination service that came into 2004 by Prof. Ian operation in January 2003. The service is a jointly-funded Chief initiative sponsored by the ESRC and the JISC. ESDS Executive of the ESRC, provides access and support for an extensive range of key Duncan, economic and social data, both quantitative and qualitative, Chief spanning many disciplines and themes.



The ESDS is a distributed service, based on a collaboration between four key centres of expertise: UK Data Archive (UKDA); Institute for Social and Economic Research (ISER); Manchester Information and Associated Services (MIMAS): and Cathie Marsh Centre for Census and Survey Research These centres work collaboratively to provide to get involved in shaping the research agenda, NCeSS is preservation, dissemination, data enhancement, user

analysis, quantitative methods and training and awareness. ESDS comprises a number of specialist data services that There is also an open-date small grants scheme to promote and encourage data usage in teaching and research across the following areas: large scale government survey data; longitudinal survey data; international macro

site, help desk, JISCmail list, online

activities, and online support materials. Data even for those used to more traditional inwork undertaken by the four services.

online descriptions and including questionnaires, free of charge and without registering. Registered users (Athens The 21 course participants came from diverse datasets via the web. Access conditions may healthcare apply.

documentation of data for archiving.

Contact: help@esds.ac.uk URL: www.esds.ac.uk

# Spotlight on Events

June Statham, Reader in Education and Family Institute of Education, University of London.

NCRM Training Course: 13-14 Jan 2005

Biographic-narrative interviewing researchers both in the UK and further afield. merits of different interviewing and analysis two-day course, run by Chamberlayne and Tom Wengraf at London

and micro data; and qualitative data. All University's Institute of Education in January four services have their own dedicated web 2005, provided a useful introduction to the approach. It offered an opportunity to try out

data access and download services, a both the open interviewing technique (which programme of promotional and training requires a significant amount of 'unlearning', and document enhancements to key ESDS data depth interviewing) and the two track analysis collections represent the main value-added of a person's 'lived life' alongside their 'told We learnt about SQUINs (Single story'. Question aimed at Inducing Narrative), Data supported by ESDS is available via the D-A-R-N-E text sorts (Description, Analysis, UKDA web site where users can access study Report, Narrative and Evaluation) and 'future documentation, blind chunk-by-chunk panel interpretation'.

authenticated) can download and explore/ backgrounds and had interests ranging from analyse online a large and growing number of body image and racial identity to patients' experiences and needlework archives. All were keen to find out how the BNIM might help them to obtain a ESDS provides both general guidance and a deeper understanding of people's lives. dedicated advisory service for data creators and Reaction to the course was generally very depositors on research project management, positive. The main reservations was the issues of confidentiality and consent, and extremely time-consuming (and therefore costly) nature of the method, especially the micro-analysis of individual words and phrases. However, it was pointed out that the rich material obtained through biographic-narrative interviewing can be analysed in a variety of ways, and that even doing just one detailed case analysis could assist with theory generation.

Support at the Thomas Coram Research Unit, This was an enjoyable and stimulating two days, challenging and well presented, which left most participants keen to try out the method Biographic- and perhaps to meet again to share Narrative Interpretive Method, London. experiences once they had done so. It offers a 'taster' rather than a full training (BNIM courses are normally held over five days or longer), but methods is an excellent way of finding out what this (BNIM) are attracting growing interest among approach can offer, and of reflecting on the Prue techniques.





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