

In search of a social science research methods pedagogy for the digital era: the story so far

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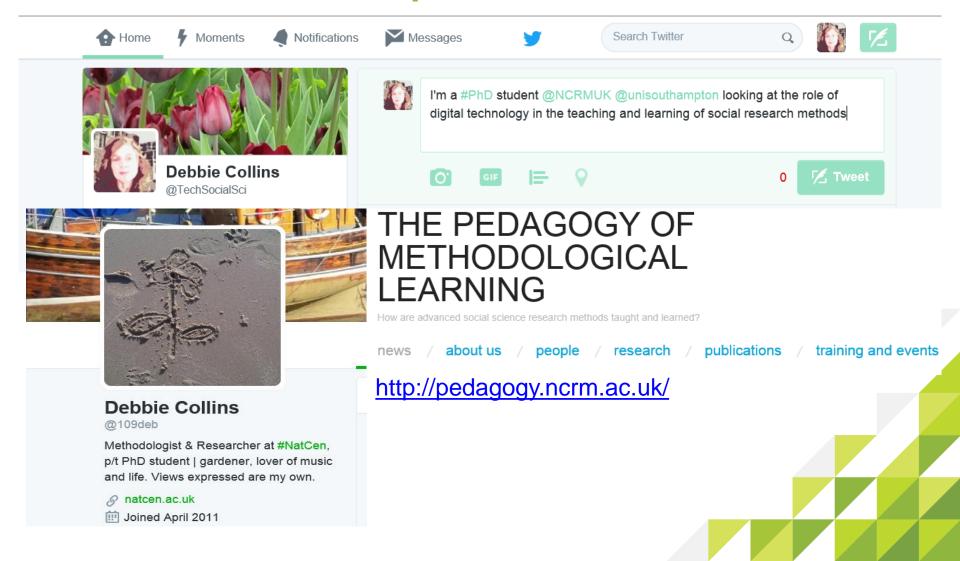


### What I am going to talk about

- Introduction
- Definitions
- What we know (and what we don't)
  - Factors influencing choice of digital technology
  - Whether digital technology is enhancing or changing the ways in which social science research methods is being taught & learnt
  - How digital technology supports pedagogy
- Reflections and ways forward



# About me and my research





#### Evidence review

- In-depth literature review
- Papers from 2006 onwards
- Deep reading
- Thematic analysis
  - Themes developed based on wider reading of the literature

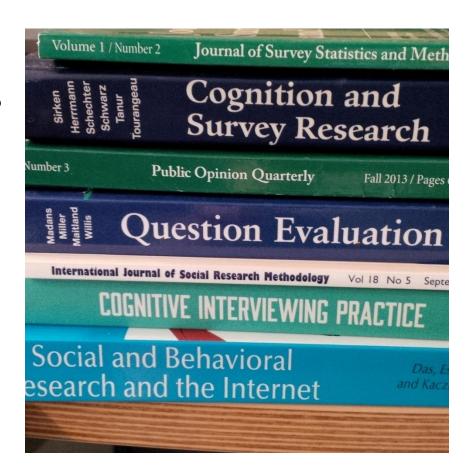


# Key terms



### Advanced social research methods (ASRM)

- taught (short) courses
- aimed at PhD students& practitioners
- assume prior knowledge
- methods more difficult/innovative





### Digital technology in teaching & learning

- the use of computer technology (devices & software applications)
- the use & or storing of data & information
- the semantic web (Berners Lee et al., 2001)
- managed learning systems
- social-media systems





### Pedagogy

"what people do in teaching and learning situations ...what they perceive to be meaningful, important and relevant"

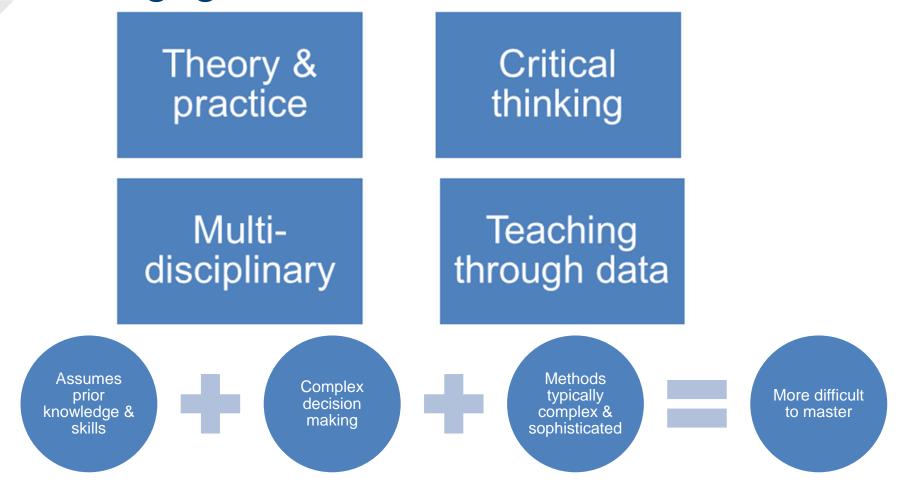
Nind, Kilburn, Luff (2015) The teaching and learning of social research methods: developments in pedagogical knowledge. International Journal of Social Research Methodology. 18 (5): p456



# Teaching & learning ASRM



What makes the teaching & learning of ASRM challenging & distinctive?





#### ASRM pedagogic goals & strategies

# Active learning

- Making the research process visible
- Actively engaging students in aspects of the research process
- Highlighting connections between theory & practice

# Learning by doing

Facilitating learning through the experience of conducting research

# Critical reflection

• Encouraging critical reflection on research practice



What is the state of knowledge about the role of digital technology in the teaching and learning of ASRM



# What digital technology is being used in the teaching & learning of ASRM?

#### Generic

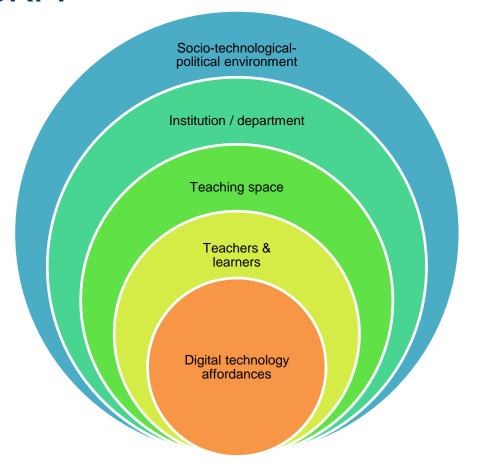
- VLEs
- assessment tools
- discussion forums
- collaboration tools
- MOOCs
- social media

# ASRM-specific

- data collections tools
- data analysis software
- data
   visualisation
   tools
- online data sets
   & resouces



Factors influencing choice of digital technology in teaching ASRM





# Is digital technology enhancing or changing the ways in which ASRM is being taught and learnt?

#### Active learning

- Demonstrating techniques & methods
- Practising
- Testing knowledge & understanding

# Learning through doing

- Designing, collecting, analysing data
- Experimenting
- Peer review

#### Critical reflection

- Using data to discuss theory
- Comparing different data sources on a topic
- Reflecting on own/others research

## Additional affordances

- Collective learning space
- Identifying problematic threshold concepts



# How is digital technology supporting/ developing ASRM pedagogy?

# Supports & promotes pedagogical goals

 facilitating active learning, learning through doing and critical reflection

## Builds student / teacher confidence

- developing students understanding of data analysis software architecture & skills in using its features
- creating web interfaces that allow students to explore survey data with minimal guidance
- using interactive/collaborative tools to create collective, safe learning spaces



# How is digital technology supporting/ developing ASRM pedagogy?

Helps students achieve their learning outcomes

- practising ASRM skills & exam technique
- receiving regular, fast feedback
- identifying problematic threshold concepts

Facilitates communication

 between students, students & teachers, students and the outside world

Assists with breaking down barriers to learning

- facilitates access to learning resources
- time & space



# Reflections and ways forward



### My research questions

Are different pedagogic strategies needed for different ASRM learning environments (completely online or blended?)

What role can digital technology play in the teaching and learning of concepts and ideas that underpin ASRM?

What role can digital technology play in ensuring ASRM students have threshold concepts in place?

Is digital technology being used to facilitate students in becoming fluent in the language of ASRM? Does this fluency facilitate new ways of thinking & forms of practice?

How is digital technology being used to facilitate ASRM critical thinking?

How can digital technology support the learning through doing of ASRM?



#### Questions for you

How are you using digital technology in your teaching?

How is the use of digital technology affecting/developing your teaching practice?

How has your use of digital technology in your teaching helped your students' learning?



# Your questions



#### Thank you

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